

# THE COLEMAN JOURNAL

PUBLISHED IN THE PREMIER COAL MINING CENTRE OF THE CROW'S NEST PASS  
A WEEKLY RECORD OF INTERESTING COMMUNITY NEWS READ BY YOUNG AND OLD

The Most Effective Advertising Medium for reaching the People of Town and District. The Journal goes into the Homes

VOLUME 16, No. 10

COLEMAN, ALBERTA THURSDAY, JUNE 17, 1937.

SEE LEDIEU'S WEEK-END

GROCERY SPECIALS ON  
BACK PAGE.

\$2.00 PER YEAR; SINGLE COPY 5c

## Budding Trainers Show Style at High School

Departure From Regular Studies Provides Pleasant and Instructive Entertainment.

A very pleasing program was given in the high school auditorium on Friday afternoon by the students. It included short addresses, the students taking a magazine article of general interest, and to some extent basing their remarks on the same, and their personal conclusions. The topics on which they spoke were of widespread interest, and their deportment indicated that it given them good training for public speaking.

The speakers were Dorothy Cooke, Peter Bokay, Carmen Beck, Billy Naylor, Peggy Devine, Jim Allan, Sheila Devine, Billy Holby, Rosie Korky, whose humorous sketch on the seven points of deportment was quite novel, and Foss Boulton.

The quartet composed of Sheila Devine, Owen Brown, Rachel Smith and Elvie Johnson, sang very sweetly the selection "Sylvia," and a two-part

song, "Danube Waltz." Grade IX girls sang a union song, "Hark! Hark! The Lark!" Rudolph D'Amico played violin selections, "Romona" and Handel's Allegro from Sonata. Grade IX boys gave a song in Italian. "All Through the Night" was sung as a chorus by Grade IX girls, with descent by Sheila Devine and Owen Brown. A duet, "La Paloma," was given by David Jones and Owen Jones.

The one-act play, staged under the direction of Miss Bessie Dunlop, was entitled "The Leap Year Bride," those taking part being Wilhelmina Raymond, Jasper Jones and Rachel Smith.

A very entertaining program concluded with a series of folk dances by the students, including "Crested Hen" (a Danish folk dance) Swedish

clap dance, by Grade IX classes; "Strip the Willow" Grade X boys and girls, and a quadrille by Grade IX boys and girls.

Parents of the students had been invited, and about one hundred attended, who expressed themselves as being very pleased with the program.

## Retail Merchandising Plan Proves Popular

Interest Awakened in Retail Merchandising Plan Means Coupon System—Prizes Go To Coleman People.

The co-operative advertising and merchandising campaign by Coleman grocers proved interesting. Prizes of \$3.00 and \$2.00 in goods offered by The Journal were won by the following:

Mrs. Robert Thompson, of Salmo, B.C., with coupon 729, first, and Mrs. William Chapman, of Coleman, with coupon 971, second. Orders have been mailed to them. The coupons drawn from the box after all had been well shaken had been deposited at Ledieu's store on June 12 (Saturday).

There were 100 coupons left at the stores co-operating, which have been tabulated and will be furnished to the retailers association. It is of interest to note that by far the most coupons were deposited on Saturday. On Friday afternoon, after the paper was

## COLE'S THEATRE

BELLEVEUE

Thurs. Fri. and Sat.  
June 17, 18, 19

The screen's charming personality

## Miss GRACE MOORE

As a modern Miss thrilling you once more with her glorious voice.—In a picture packed with fun and frivolity

## "WHEN YOU'RE IN LOVE"

A real treat in entertainment

Monday and Tuesday  
June 21 and 22

## Double Program

Patsy KELLY, Charley CHASE

in

## Kelly THE SECOND

and

Edward Everett Horton

## "MAN in the MIRROR"

Wed., Thurs., Fri., Sat.  
June 23, 24, 25, 26

An outstanding event of this or any other year

The great drama of the

Canadian West

## SILENT BARRIERS

Filed at Revelstoke in the Canadian Rockies

## Subscribed 15 Years

Looking over subscription records, picking one out at random, was James Fairhurst's, showing his first subscription was paid at The Journal office on Dec. 31, 1922, and his fifteenth renewal on Dec. 31, 1936, making a total of \$30 paid. How time flies! There are quite a number of subscribers who have just been as consistent in their support of their home weekly newspaper, and The Journal regards them as good loyal friends and enterprising citizens.

## Mine Fatality Inquest On Fred Goldring

Suffocation Was Cause of Death and No Blame Attached to Anyone Is Jury's Finding.

The finding of the jury appointed to inquire into the death of Fred Goldring in McGillivray mine on June 10, brought in a verdict that he died from suffocation in his chute, No. 4 level, north mine, at about 11.15 a.m. while in the discharge of his duties, and no blame can be attached to anyone.

Jurymen were W. L. Rippon, J. A. McDonald, Ed. Ledieu, J. M. Rushton, F. Barrington, J. Poole, A. M. Morrison was the coroner.

Witnesses called were Nick Howak, Herb Franz, Jerry Celli and Alex. Hauke, who gave evidence of finding the body in the chute. There being no eye-witnesses of the fatality, no light could be shed on why Goldring was in the chute.

Missing him from his regular duty, one of the witnesses went up the chute to look for him, and as soon as he came down he saw a leg of dead Goldring sticking out. He did not touch the body, but he saw it in the chute, but no definite time could be stated.

## FUNERAL ON SUNDAY

Many friends of the family attended the funeral on Sunday, the service being at St. Alban's church, Rev. J. Partington in charge. Pallbearers were A. Dewar, L. Brown, John Hirst, W. Hirst, Fred Hirst, Jesse Hirst, and Mrs. Hirst. The service was very sympathetic. The Miners' association was represented by many of the members, the regular monthly meeting being cancelled owing to the funeral.

## CARD OF THANKS

Mr. and Mrs. Goldring and family wish to thank their many friends for their kindness, words of sympathy and floral offerings in their late bereavement, also those who loaned cars and helped at the residence. Thanks are also expressed to the doctors, J. Partington and Mr. A. E. Ferguson.

## FLORAL TRIBUTES—Mr. and Mrs. F. Krish and Baby Joan, Coleman; Aunt Janet and Uncle Willy, Windsor; Ontario; Bob and Evelyn Brown, Mr. and Mrs. A. Dewar, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Hill, Mr. and Mrs. Ephraim Hill, Jack Goulding, Mrs. Joe Bell, Mr. and Mrs. R. Boies, Mr. and Mrs. S. Penny and Alma, Mrs. Mary Michalsky, Mr. and Mrs. Bob Phillips and family, Mr. and Mrs. W. Andrews and Willie, Mr. and Mrs. L. Hotte, Mr. and Mrs. E. Gudmundson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Bodish, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Brown and Jean, Mr. and Mrs. W. Martland and family, Mr. and Mrs. Sharp and Frank, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Antle and Laura, Mr. and Mrs. L. Jones and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Caroe, Mr. and Mrs. W. Oliver and family, Blairmore; Mr. and Mrs. Ribas and daughter, Hartley Dunlop and family, Mr. and Mrs. Poston and family, Mr. and Mrs. A. Dewar, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Hurst; Ralph and Florence Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Webster, Mr. and Mrs. A. Dewar, Mr. and Mrs. Ambulance Association, Mr. Spillars and class; Fred, Annie, Winnie and Jesse Hurst; Mr. and Mrs. Creek Coal & Coke Co. Ltd., Henry Franz, Mr. and Mrs. W. Hotte; Sister Corrie, Frank and Joan; Social Credit Group, Coleman; Mr. and Mrs. Minzule, Blairmore.

## Letters and Telegrams of Sympathy

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Bell, Mr. and Mrs. Kahout, Rev. and Mrs. Roy Taylor, Coalville; Mrs. J. Bonafini, Lethbridge; Mrs. L. Burrows, Miss Bessie Dunlop, Mr. and Mrs. J. K. Petruniak, Mr. and Mrs. E. Houghton.

The Crow Association did not see fit to publish the names of the contributors. No action will be taken on the matter till June 17 at the request of Lethbridge Galt Miners.

## Surfaced Road Asked at Meeting of Council

The council on Tuesday evening transacted considerable business in a short time, all members being present. Mayor Pattinson gave a report on his visit to the municipalities convention in Edmonton.

A letter from J. S. D'Appolonia re assessments on property was laid on the table until the council receives word from Mr. May, assessor, of the town.

J. Meyerhoff, proprietor of Crescent Sheds, asked that he be given permission to show here in September. The works and property committee was given power to act regarding request of road into property recently purchased by Frank Aboussauy on Fourth Street.

Kapel Sheds were given permission to show here in three days next week, license of \$100 being charged. An appeal was received from residents of the town to have a surfaced highway to eliminate the dust caused by traffic. Mayor Pattinson was authorized to confer with the council.

The council will find if the provincial department of health would sanction a by-law to prohibit the keeping of cow manure in the incorporated area of the town.

Appeals from indigent persons were considered. Various accounts were passed for \$10.15 p.m.

## Michel Football Team Won Easily, Score 4-2

Coleman's football committee came in for much adverse criticism on Sunday afternoon when they fielded a weakened eleven to play the smart Michel club. Michel took advantage of Coleman's weakness and walked off the field winners by a 4-2 score.

Knights, one of the smartest forwards Coleman has played for many a season, was shunted to outside right while a substitute was played in his most important position of the field, center. For the first time, clearly saw their mistake when they were trailing 3-0 and were still forcing the play. Neway in goal, and Burt, at center, were doing their best and had only gone on to help Coleman. The Michel players were strange to them and they failed to hold their opponents.

Coleman did the pressing during the opening minutes and Beswick had to clear on numerous occasions. When Michel did start to force their way, three goals within a short space of time, the three goals lead being entirely out of proportion to the score. From scores for Coleman to whittle the Michel lead, but the first half ended with Coleman on the side of the score, 2-0. Coleman were unfortunate not to score at the start of the second half when they hit the cross-bar. Knight, who had a hard drive which just passed over the cross-bar. Travis put his team three goals up to a nice effect. This was the first time in the game that Coleman scored.

Knights scored Coleman's second goal in the end of the scoring for the game. Final results 4-2 in Michel's favor. Coleman's scorers: Anderson, Evans, Burt, Dowson, Hastings, Parker, Radley, Knight, Moore, Troman.

Michel's scorers: Jenkins, Barker, Gaskell, Keeling, McFarlane, Cole, Turlick, Walker, Travis, McKenzie.

## The Churches

### ST. PAUL'S UNITED CHURCH

At the morning service on Sunday the Sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be observed. This is the regular summer communion and all communicants are urged to be present. The service will be at the usual hour, 10 a.m. to 11 a.m. A cordial invitation to all who are interested is given.

In spite of the heavy rain the strawberry tea held by the Ladies' Aid was well patronized and the results were very gratifying.

The Sunday school picnic will be held on Saturday afternoon, June 26th, at Crow's Nest Lake. It has not been easy to fix a date that did not conflict with other things. It is hoped that the congregation generally will join in this occasion and make it a day of refreshment and joy. Refreshments and the food will be pooled.

The managers are asking the congregation and friends to bring their contributions to the picnic on the morning of the picnic. It will be the beginning of the summer break and the close of the first year of the present pastorate. It is hoped that the church will give the church a clean sheet by the end of the month.

In connection with the communion service, a retiring offering will be taken in aid of the quarterly remittance to the missionary budget.

## Increased Taxes Protested by Coal Companies

Bring Figures Showing Increase in Taxation Out of Proportion of Earlier Assessments and Present Values.

The court of revision to hear appeals against the school district assessment for 1937 sat on Monday night, Chairman G. Hope presiding, and Trustees Fraser and Sharpe with Secretary Ford present.

After a number of ratemayers' appeals had been heard, all on assessments being too high, Messrs. G. Kellock and A. F. Short, vice-president and secretary respectively of the International and McGillivray companies, placed before the court the reasons for their appeals on behalf of both companies.

Mr. Kellock presented a statement governing the assessments of the companies almost since their inception, showing the heavy increase made from time to time, with no allowances made for discarded or obsolete machinery and plant. In the case of McGillivray company, the assessment had increased since 1913 from \$2700 to \$7000 in 1936, and similar increases were shown for the international. In the days when taxes were approximately one-third of last year's, coal was being sold at a higher figure, wages were less than at present, and the output was twice as much. Now the companies are paying \$15,000 school taxes annually with a much decreased output and a wage scale of \$5.40 per day as against \$3.00 in 1913. Under these conditions, it had got to the point where the companies decided to protest, and to warn the board that an adjustment must be made to conform to existing conditions. The coal companies were paying the major portion of the school taxes, and heretofore has raised no serious protest, acknowledging the board's right to assess.

Independent Assessor Proposed For The Year 1937.

The school board held an adjourned meeting on Tuesday when the assessment appeals were further dealt with, and their decisions will be made known by a letter to each appellant. It is reported that the assessment will be based on a basis of 15 mills, as previously. The proposal to have an independent assessor of the whole school district made next year is likely to be adopted.

## TENNIS NOTES

Rain played havoc with scheduled tennis tournaments during the week-end. For the first time in the last successive week the junior tournament had to be postponed while the senior tournament was played at Pincher Creek, had to cancel their plans. Weather permitting the junior tournament will be played next week.

The Pincher Creek tennis tournament and two local players, R. Shone and R. Jones, will represent the local club. The Pincher Creek visit will take place in the near future.

## Douglas Will Be The Goat, Maybe!

Commenting editorially, the government's daily newspaper in Calgary states that if the survey of Major Douglas' emissaries find it possible to reduce the Social Credit, then "it is Major Douglas' duty to come to Alberta and commence actual steps to reduce the Social Credit, and to put a system which has been advocating for so many years."

What about Premier Abernethy's plan? Is it just a matter of time when he unloads an impossible task after finding he cannot make good on his Social Credit? He is now, it was something to it, so we were told.

People are interested in the well written and attractively displayed advertisements published in this paper, as much as they are in the news and special features.

## History of The Pop-Corn Bar

Many Thousands of Nickels and Dimes Passed Over Its Counter Since It Was Opened

Many have noticed the pop-corn place, the novelty of the machine at bar, which for several months has attracted attention, money was plentiful. It appeared in the town heralded last year, and its pro- sold better than the proverbial hot cakes. Mr. Blackwell worked with permission to have it stand immediately in the community hall, paying for the privilege a license fee of \$25. He had heard that Coleman had a chance to come from Camrose, his previous stand. Unfortunately, the pop-corn bar had sufficient popular favor here to even repay the cost of the license, and Mr. Blackwell was change his location to Waterton or Fern.

It was not always thus. This pop-corn bar has earned big money in earlier years. It was built in Chicago, brought to Regina in 1914, the year in which the Great War commenced, and cost \$5,000 to lay down. It has a powerful 4-cylinder Continental motor which will take it over the roads at a fast speed, and the interior machinery for popping corn and roasting peanuts is driven by a small electric motor usually operated by a hand crank.

In its first year of operation it is reported by Mr. Blackwell to have taken in \$12,000. Regina was a busy "land office" business.

judging that the schools required so much money to function. Complaints had been made at various times on reductions being made when machinery was discarded, but always there had been increases made for replacements of less value than the items discarded. This increased taxation could not go on, and the board must consider very carefully the companies' protests. He stated that it was an easy matter to spend other people's money, but he felt that expenditures should be treated on the same basis as the business of the individual would in using his own money.

Asked by the board if he had any suggestions to make as to how expenditures might be reduced, he stated that the board had been elected to carry on, and that was their problem. He suggested that the independent assessor with expert knowledge on values should be employed to make the assessment every few years.

The chairman stated that the present board was attempting to find ways to reduce the assessment, and that the board was being criticized on all sides. Having clearly stated the companies' attitude, Mr. Kellock was assured that the board would be given consideration by a full meeting of the board.

## PRIDE IN HOME TOWN ESSENTIAL TO PROGRESS

When you buy a suit of clothes, or even a new hat, you want the best. Those who want advertising that has had to be postponed while the senior tournament was played at Pincher Creek, had to cancel their plans. Weather permitting the junior tournament will be played next week.

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## LOCAL AND GENERAL

Mr. and Mrs. A. D. May, former Coleman residents, and parents of Mrs. James Kerr, of Coleman, announced the wedding of their youngest daughter, Lilian Gertrude, to Mr. Raymond Leo Melvin, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Melvin, of Coleman, the wedding to take place in July.

More and more people are being guided in their shopping by the store ads.



# Wheat Carryover Expected to be Lowest In Past Twelve Years

Fort William.—Lowest in 12 years, a Canadian wheat carryover of 36,000,000 bushels at the close of the crop year, July 31, is anticipated in a report issued here by the statistics branch of the board of grain commissioners.

The Canadian carryover at the close of the 1935-36 crop year was 42,000,000 bushels. With eight weeks of the 1936-37 crop year left the statistics branch of the board reported the Canadian visible supply at 50,300,000 bushels on June 4. Approximate amounts still in farmers' hands, it was estimated, would raise the total to 64,000,000 bushels.

From the 64,000,000 bushels was deducted 18,000,000 bushels for home consumption, exports to the United States and home mill stocks, to leave 46,000,000 bushels available for export during the balance of the crop year.

Allowing for increase of this figure through carryover in farmers' hands, grain in transit and in country and terminal elevators, the statistics branch estimated that less than 36,000,000 bushels would be on hand July 31 at average export clearances of 2,500,000 bushels weekly were maintained for the rest of the crop year.

## Confident Of Success

### Survey Party Expects To Make Valuable Finds This Summer

Regina. Survey party from the National Museum of Canada, under C. M. Sternberg, expects to find valuable specimens of prehistoric mammals in a search in the Mauryville district of southeastern Alberta, just across the Saskatchewan boundary, this summer.

The party will be one of seven which will work in Alberta in search of oil and gas resources. In the southeast corner of Alberta, a party under L. S. Russell will investigate oil and gas structures. The same area will also be surveyed for artesian and underground water resources.

## Tour Country In A Taxi

Compe From England Engage United States Car To Come To Canada. Montreal.—Mr. and Mrs. Francis Smith of Watford, England, hailed a taxicab in Washington and ended up by taking a trip to Montreal.

For a couple of days now the cab has cruised around the city, with Montrealeers curious about the why and the wherefore of it being here. Newspapers came caught with the Smiths to learn the story. Said Mrs. Smith: "It just happens we met the driver and his cab when we were in Washington last week. We liked them both and since we wanted to tour the United States and Canada—why, we simply engaged them."

### Destroyers Launched

London.—Two destroyers were launched simultaneously from Harlow shipyards on the Tyne river. Named the Cosack and Afridi, they are identical and are propelled by 44,000 horsepower turbines capable of developing 36 knots per hour, considered a standard speed for destroyers of their type.

# Prospects Of Rivalry For Air Service Over The North Atlantic

New York.—Prospect of a three-cornered rivalry for commercial aeroplane business over the North Atlantic is seen following announcement that French and German lines intend to enter the trade. They would compete with the projected service, via Newfoundland and Canada, in which Imperial Airways of Great Britain and Pan-American Airways of the United States plan to co-operate.

As survey flights for the Anglo-American service were planned for late this month, announcement was made in Berlin that Lufthansa, state-subsidized company, hoped to establish air mail service between Frankfurt-on-Main and New York next month. From Paris came word Air France and the French (Steamship) Line had formed a company to provide air service to the United States.

## Grain Probe For Britain

### Turgeon Commission To Take Evidence Across Atlantic

Ottawa. Bound for the United Kingdom and possibly the continent to continue his inquiry into the grain business, Mr. Justice W. F. A. Turgeon has sailed from Montreal. Hon. W. D. Elmer, minister of trade and commerce, definitely announced the Turgeon royal grain inquiry commission which has just completed a series of hearings in western Canada would continue its work on the other side of the Atlantic.

Accompanying the judge, who is the sole member of the commission, will be Hon. J. L. Ralston, commission counsel, and the staff of the commission.

It is understood R. H. Milliken, K.C., of Regina, counsel for the wheat pools; Isaac Pittblado, K.C., A. E. Darby, counsel and secretary of the Winnipeg Grain Exchange, and George McIvor of the Canadian wheat board will represent their respective interests at the overseas inquiry.

The work will start without delay on arrival of the commission in England but definite plans will be made on arrival. It is understood formal hearings such as were held in Western Canada will not be held.

The commission will invite such experts as it wishes to give evidence.

## Enters Upper House

### Baldwin To Finish Parliamentary Career In Upper Chamber

London.—Stanley Baldwin, like Asquith, Balfour and Disraeli before him, entered the house of lords to finish out his parliamentary career amidst the upper chamber's quiet, leisurely surroundings.

Another old parliamentary tradition ended the upper chamber after Baldwin was installed when Viscount Samuel, formerly Sir Herbert Samuel, took the oath. The Liberal opposition leader in the commons until he lost his seat in the 1935 general election, let it be known beforehand that his election to the peerage would affect in no way his determination to seek abolition of the hereditary principle in the upper house.

## Pictures Of Eclipse

### Although Films Not Developed Observations Believed A Success

Huancayo, Peru. The greatest eclipse of the sun in 1,900 years was captured in three films by Prof. Charles H. Smiley of Brown University.

"The sky in the vicinity of the sun was perfectly clear," said Prof. Smiley, who hopes to obtain from the films evidence of how far from the sun the corona extends, and whether its light is emitted or reflected.

Smiley said that although the films were not developed he felt certain his observations had been successful.

### Degrees For Canadians

Boston.—Included among five Canadians awarded degrees at Massachusetts Institute of Technology were James William Montgomery, Wellesley, Alta., a master of science degree in mining engineering; and Harry Carlton Swan, Moose Jaw, a bachelor of science degree in electrical engineering.

# Prospects Of Rivalry For Air Service Over The North Atlantic

The announcement from Berlin indicated the Germans might be flying planes regularly to the United States before the Anglo-American project passed the survey stage. Only last week Imperial Airways and Pan-American made their final survey flights between Washington, N.Y., and Bermuda, preliminary to establishment of regular passenger service.

This 773-mile link is to be a part of one of two trans-Atlantic routes planned under the project, which contemplates mail and passenger service to North America over the "great circle" route, via Newfoundland, a distance of 3,400 miles.

An alternative or winter route is planned via Bermuda, the Azores, Madeira and Portugal, some 1,400 miles longer.

## Forced To Move Camp

### Terror Of India's Hills Has Again Avoided Troops

Bombay.—The Fakir of Ipi has "opped it." The elusive terror of the Indian northwest frontier avoided troops who were swiftly down on the Arsal Kot, Waziristan, cave where the wily terrorist lived for three months.

The cave was empty. The red-haired firebrand, whose "holy war" against the British raj has cost the lives of 50 British and Indian troops, had vanished.

Authorities reported the operation was successful as the fakir was forced to move camp and abandon his activities temporarily.

The 36-year-old fanatic has scores of hideouts in the straggling, scrub-tangled hills and ravines of the district.

While his activities only recently have come to the fore, the fakir has been a thorn in the side of government for 12 years.

He and his associates hold British rule in the northwest frontier province is against the creed of Islam.

They aim to avenge their faith by killing soldiers.

## Shorter Hour Week

### Plan Is Opposed By Speaker At Labor Conference

Geneva.—The international labor conference was told by a representative of Canadian employers that "workers must choose between increased incomes and increased leisure."

Alexander R. Goldie, of Galt, Ont., the speaker, opposed the 40-hour work week, saying there was no difference between reducing hours while living wages were unchanged and reducing the rate of production.

He stressed the need for investigating millmen's profits and contended the conference was devoting too much attention to raising the standard in countries where the standard was comparatively high, and too little time in bettering conditions in low-standard countries. Goldie recommended increased production as a means of increasing national income. He said that was the only way to improve standards.

## Firing Squad For Treason

### Eight Officers Of Soviet Army Sentenced To Death

Moscow.—Eight of the highest officers of the Soviet army were sentenced to death for treason by the supreme court of the Soviet Union. The court's military tribunal, acting swiftly and secretly, first deprived the eight—one marshal and seven generals—of their military ranks.

They were tried on charges of aiding the military establishment of a foreign nation "unfriendly" to Russia. It was announced all had confessed their guilt.

Highway ranking of them was Michail N. Tukhachevsky, who was stripped of his rank, "marshal of the Soviet Union." He had been vice-commander of war until May 11, considered one of the most brilliant military men in Europe.

## RETURNS



Among the Canadians who returned to the Dominion after attending the Coronation in Westminster Abbey was Mr. Justice L. P. D. Tilley of the Supreme Court of New Brunswick. Mr. Justice Tilley is shown above as he reached Canada on board the Empress of Australia.

## Submits New Design

### Latest Pattern For Canadian Flag Has No Union Jack

Swift Current.—A distinctive Canadian flag has been designed by F. G. Westlake of this city for submission to the secretary of state. Three former designs by Mr. Westlake have been previously submitted to Ottawa and have been favorably commented on by federal authorities.

"Unlike many patterns for a Canadian national flag, Mr. Westlake's design contains no Union Jack, which he claims is considered by students of heraldry improper, the tradition of the art not permitting the placing of the jack in the upper quarter near the staff, as this would signify the dominance of the British Empire over the members of the British Commonwealth of Nations."

The new design has a royal blue shield, gold-bordered on a red field. In the center of the shield is a maple leaf in autumn tints, and a superimposed crown, symbolic of the monarchy, the binding link of the commonwealth. On the red field, symmetrically placed, are nine lesser maple leaves in green, each signifying a province of the Dominion.

## New Gold Discovery

### Prospectors Go By Plane To Lac la Ronge Area

Prince Albert, Sask.—News of a new gold discovery in the Lac la Ronge area has precipitated a rush by several aeroplane parties to the point 24 miles northeast of the northland village where Adolph Studer, homesteader who turned prospector two years ago, found samples ranging from \$11.55 to \$105.35 to the ton.

Studer himself went in by air after recording his find in Regina. Assays were made by the British Columbia government assayer at Nelson, B.C.

# Nationality Problems Occupy Attention Of Imperial Conference

London.—Curious problems of nationality are discussed in a report on constitutional questions adopted by the imperial conference.

South Africa raised the point: What is a British subject? What is the relationship between the common status of a British subject and the particular status of citizenship in one of the Dominions? Puzzled experts considered the problem in a special committee headed by Hon. Ernest Lapointe, Canadian minister of justice.

The report of the committee observes no one suggested any change in the common status of a British subject, a term which the report describes as "one long standing as denoting generally all subjects of His Majesty to whatever part of the British commonwealth they belong."

But British subjects not only have a common status. They have a particular connection with one or other members of the British commonwealth.

The suggestion is made difficulties could be overcome by each member of the commonwealth undertaking to introduce legislation defining its nationals or citizens. But some members of the commonwealth are not disposed to introduce such legislation.

It is pointed out the wide differences existing between the large number of separate territories and races for which the United Kingdom is responsible would render impracticable adoption by the United Kingdom of any single classification.

"Moreover," the report adds, "it is the practice of the United Kingdom to make no distinction between the different classes of British subjects as regards the grant of civil and political rights, or the right of entry into and residence in the United Kingdom."

The report finally lays down that it is for each member of the commonwealth to decide what persons have with it that definite connection which would enable it to recognize them as members of its community.

Each member of the commonwealth would, in formal course, include as members of its community. A—Persons who were born in or became British subjects by naturalization as a result of annexation of its territory and still reside there, and

B—Persons who coming as British subjects from other parts of the commonwealth have identified themselves with the community to which they come.

With regard to those mentioned

in paragraph "B" it is "for each member to prescribe conditions under which and to a migrant coming from another part of the commonwealth would be considered to have identified himself with the new community to which he resorted as to become a member thereof."

With regard to a migrant referred to in paragraph "B" the "member from which he came might wish to declare an interest in the conditions under which the member to which he went might claim to be entitled to regard him as a member of its community."

"It is recommended that any member contemplating passing a law on the membership of its community should submit its proposals to other members of the commonwealth so as to enable them to offer observations if they feel so inclined."

In the event a member desiring to pass new legislation dealing with nationality or citizenship, the report proceeds, it might be faced with the problem of how to deal with those British subjects not born in but at the moment residing in its territory. One solution of this problem, it is suggested, would be to provide for inclusion of all such persons, coupled with the right of those not wishing to become nationals or citizens to make their choice known.

## Serving Additional Sentence

### Forger Carried On His Work While In Prison

Georgetown, British Guiana.—Described by the supreme court judge who sentenced him as a "mastermind of elaborate and ingenious fraud," a convicted forger started on an additional sentence of 15 years on conviction of forging wills while in prison.

Chiragally Khan, 30-year-old former lawyer's clerk, had the term added to the 10-year sentence he started four years ago for forgery.

Evidence at the trial, at which Khan confessed his own defence, purported to show Khan apparently had become "paralyzed" in his hands and feet shortly after he started his first sentence. Removed to hospital for treatment, he was said to have forged wills and sentenced patients, despite his supposed infirmity.

Confederates outside the hospital were named beneficiaries of the men and collected the estates when the patients died. One of Khan's confederates was sentenced to seven years in penitentiary and another to three years.

# Many Tributes Paid To The Memory Of Sir Robert Borden

Ottawa.—For an uninterrupted decade prime minister of Canada, great Imperial statesman, a scholar of high attainments and a man of vast human sympathies, Rt. Hon. Sir Robert Laird Borden died on the threshold of his 83rd year.

With him was snapped one more of the few remaining links which tied the Dominion of 1937 with the colonial Canada of pre-Confederation. His life spanned the story of the Dominion, in the shaping of whose future Sir Robert himself played a noteworthy part.

From government buildings here flags fluttered at half-mast, and wherever men gathered the name of Sir Robert Borden was on the lips of all. Tributes from the notables of the land were quickly voiced.

Since he withdrew from the active direction of national affairs 16 years ago, Sir Robert had spent the twilight of his life in pursuits which contributed much to the consolidation of Canada's constitutional position. His wide practical experience in administration, bracketed as it did the years of the Great War, was the background to scholarly studies which enriched and illumined the pages of this country's post-war history.

To a peculiar degree Sir Robert held the warmest affections of one particular section of the community. The war veterans of Canada idolized him. No man in public life received from them that unstinted admiration which they reserved solely for their war-time premier. To his ex-soldier admirers, he was always the courteous, patient and kindly "grand old man".

Deeply affected at word of Sir Robert Borden's death, Prime Min-

ister Mackenzie King, in London, expressed heartfelt sympathy to Lady Borden and regret he was absent when she arrived in Ottawa.

"The passing of Sir Robert Borden will be deeply felt throughout Canada and the British commonwealth, as indeed it will be in many countries outside of the empire," Premier King said in paying tribute to Sir Robert.

"To Lady Borden, who shared Sir Robert's life through well nigh half a century, there will be extended nationwide sympathy."

"Through the period of nearly nine years during which he had held office as prime minister, his personality and leadership were the dominant feature of the political life of Canada," Prime Minister King said of Sir Robert.

"To the close of his life he continued to devote his office and efforts to remove the causes of misunderstanding among nations and further world peace. His name, pen and influence were constantly enlisted on behalf of great cultural and international causes."

"His dignity, fine courage, his patriotic outlook and integrity won for him an enduring place in the esteem and regard of his fellow men irrespective of political affiliation. His disinterested service in years of war, for peace, in office and in retirement, strengthened the best tradition of public life."

"The name of Sir Robert Borden will always have its association with the part which the Dominion played in the Great War and with those constitutional developments which took place during its course and at its close, and which served to secure fuller appreciation of the nationhood of Canada."

## REFUGEE CHILDREN REACH HAVEN



Arriving at Southampton

Horried at the past, fearful of the future, these child refugees from Spain presented a picture of tragedy and pathos as they arrived at Southampton, England, where a temporary encampment has been set up to provide them a haven.



**DIRECTORY**

BUY from those firms whose cards appear under this heading. They are loyal supporters of Coleman institutions and merit your business.

### Herb. Snowdon INSURANCE

NOTARY PUBLIC  
CONVEYANCER

Main Street Coleman

We Sell Everything for a Building

### Excel Builders' Supply Co.

J. S. D'APOLONIA  
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We do Everything Phone 263

### KNAPMAN HEATING and PLUMBING

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Modernize your Home on the  
HOME IMPROVEMENT PLAN  
Ask us for particulars

### EAT AT COLEMAN CAFE

In connection with Coleman Hotel  
BEST MEALS IN TOWN  
— Reasonable Prices —

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT  
Rooms by Day, Week or Month

See the Handsome  
**Coronation Cake**  
Now on Display  
**Hunter's Bakery**  
when you buy  
"Get the Best—Forget the Rest"

**MOTORDROME**

We are Equipped to  
SERVICE ALL CARS  
— STROGGS —

Dodge and DeSoto  
Sales and Service  
KERR BROS. Props.  
PHONE 77

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CIGAR STORE and  
BARBER SHOP

Ladies' Hairdressing and  
Permanent Waving

Miss Lucille Le Page, Operator  
F. G. Graham, Prop.  
PHONE 42

**MODERN  
ELECTRIC**

The Pass Quality Electrical Store  
Electrical Appliances  
Electric Wiring and Alterations  
Repairs on Washers, Vacuum  
Cleaners, Irons and Toasters  
Wiring Supplies, and Mazda Lamps

**WHITE LUNCH**

To make your meal complete — on week-days or  
Sundays — you'll find the  
best place to dine is at this  
popular restaurant.

MRS. ELMA CADY  
Proprietor.



J. M. CHALMERS, Jeweller

Diamonds  
and  
Bulova  
Watches  
Expert  
Watch  
Repairer

Broken car springs are becoming a regular thing according to local garages, as motorists drive in for repairs.

The weekly newspaper is conceded to be the best advertising medium in the world in point of percentage of results. Reader interest makes it so.

## Just Received TEN DOZEN New Dresses

Voiles, Organdies,  
Crepes, Piques

This lot of dresses we have priced very low to make them move out quick.

## Chas. Nicholas

"The Family Clothier" Main Street, Coleman



52nd ANNUAL EXHIBITION

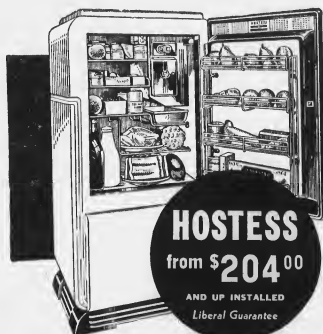
## CALGARY EXHIBITION and STAMPEDE

JULY 5<sup>th</sup> to 10<sup>th</sup>

\$3,000 has been added to the Prize List for stock exhibits, and \$1,200 added to Stampede prizes. The Governor General of Canada will present all prizes on Friday and Saturday. Hon. J. G. Gardiner, Minister of Agriculture for Canada will officially open the Show. Big Stampede Parade on Monday. Thrilling Cowboy Sports, North American and Canadian Bucking Championships, Chuck Wagon Races, Grand Stock Review on Friday. Six Days of Running Races, 7 races each day. Two Nights "CORONATION FIREWORKS," Monday and Saturday nights.

### Calgary Exhibition & Stampede Ltd.

J. CHAS. YULE, Pres. E. L. RICHARDSON, Gen. Mgr.  
Seat Reservations may be made by mail with cheque or money order attached. General Admission to Grounds 25c. Children 12 years and under admitted to grounds free. Admission to Grandstand including reserved seat, Afternoon \$1.00, Evenings 75c. Admission to Grandstand enclosure only 50c. Write or call The Calgary Exhibition & Stampede Ltd. for Reservations.



**HOSTESS**  
from \$204.00  
AND UP INSTALLED  
Liberal Guarantee

NOW anyone can afford  
the advantages of  
electric refrigeration

Each HOSTESS Model costs less than you'd expect. It is unusually economical to run... there's a generous trade-in allowance on your old ice box... and of course we're ready to arrange really convenient payment terms.

Let us explain to you why you can afford a HOSTESS and how HOSTESS offers you advantages you can't get in any other electric refrigerator.

## J. F. Spillers Passed On

Funeral on Saturday at 3.15 p.m.,  
Resident of Coleman Since 1920

There passed on in Coleman hospital on Wednesday shortly after 8 a.m. Jean Francois Spillers, in his 66th year. For about five years he suffered from acute asthma, and was compelled to give up employment at International tippie. He fought bravely against his sickness, but this last attack so weakened him that death came as a release from suffering.

Born in Gilly, Belgium, April 1, 1872, he grew up there and was married, and with his wife came to Nova Scotia 30 years ago. In 1920 they decided to come to Coleman, and established their home. The members of the family, besides Mrs. Spillers, are Mrs. A. McDicken and Mrs. T. McDicken, daughters, both of Trail, B. C.; Mrs. S. Milburn, of Blairmore, and Miss Lily Spillers, daughters, the latter living at home. Ray, teacher on Coleman public schools staff, is the only son, and Jasper, grandson.

The funeral service will be held on Saturday at St. Paul's church, with H. J. Bevan in charge, and burial will be in the union cemetery. Funeral arrangements are in charge of A. E. Ferguson, Crows Nest Undertaking Co.

Widespread sympathy is felt for Mrs. Spillers and family in their bereavement.

**Local News**

Edmonton Singers coming to the Salvation Army. Hear them!

Coleman mines are paying annually in taxes and royalties \$120,000, Mr. Kellock informed the school trustees at a meeting this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Fredrickson and children left for Lethbridge after five years residence here. Mr. Fredrickson, formerly lessee of Sentinel Motors garage and repair shop, has taken employment with Bawden Motors, Lethbridge. Friends here will wish them good luck.

Mrs. Wm. Bell and daughter Mae were given a hearty send-off by friends when they left by bus on Tuesday for Toronto, to visit relatives for a few days prior to sailing for Scotland. Mrs. J. Kinnear will leave this week, and will join the Bells on the ship, sailing from Montreal on the "Duchess of Atholl" June 25.

### NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN FRESHNESS OF FOODS

Dry cold robs foods of their moisture. That is why green things wilt, and meats dry up when left uncovered in ordinary refrigerators. The Hostess Electric Refrigerator preserves the natural moisture content of the air in the cabinet. That is why, in the Hostess, foods stay fresher.

Controlled Humidity—as it is technically called—does not allow frost to accumulate on the Ice Chest. This is the frost which, in ordinary refrigerators is actually the moisture drawn from the air.

HOSTESS maintains the proper conditions for food preservation... constant cold with no time out for defrosting and the right degree of humidity to keep foods fresher. Besides these two exclusive features HOSTESS offers a whole list of other important advantages such as: Hermetically Sealed Unit—never needs oiling. Rubber trays. Nine freezing speeds. Porcelain Enamel Interior. Chromium plated hardware. No radio interference. Outstandingly quiet operation. Sliding, removable shelves. Ice Trays that don't stick. Servador. Interior Lighting. New modern styling.

### Dealer SENTINEL MOTORS

E. M. P. CARVER  
Coleman, Alberta

## WE ARE THE PASS DISTRIBUTORS FOR ICE CREAM and SOFT DRINKS

We Supply Cafes, Confectionery Stores, Parties, Lodges, Churches and Field Sports.

When Thirsty Just Ask for one of the 5c Drinks  
**Mission Orange - Grape Fruit - GreenSpot**

We supply Ice Cream and Soft Drink Accessories

Phone Your Order to 293

and it will receive Prompt Attention and Free Delivery.

## Mark Sartoris

Manufacturer's License No. 26. Blairmore, Alberta

## McGillivray Creek Coal and Coke Company, Limited

### SHIPPERS OF HIGH GRADE BITUMINOUS STEAM COAL

Head Office and Mines:

COLEMAN

ALBERTA

## International Coal & Coke Co., Ltd.

- Producers of -

### High Grade Coal and Coke

### PROMPT ATTENTION to Local Deliveries

GENERAL OFFICE HOURS:  
International Coal & Coke Co., Limited  
Coleman Light & Water Co., Limited  
Saturdays: 8.30 a.m. to 1.00 p.m.  
1.30 p.m. to 6 p.m.  
Other Weekdays: 8.30 a.m. to 5.00 p.m.

**LOCAL AND GENERAL**

Mr. Geo. Hibbert, of Three Hills, Alberta, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Alf. Phillips and Mr. and Mrs. T. Hibbert for several days.

The draw for the 21-jewel gold watch by the curling club will take place not later than July 1. All ticket sellers are asked to make efforts to have their tickets sold before that date.

Many Coleman motorists are planning trips on July 1. Travelling over the Banff-Windermere highway, as well as visiting Calgary, Lethbridge and other points are heard of in their plans. Despite a heavy rain storm the strawberry tea sponsored by St. Paul's Ladies' Aid met with success. Many braved the weather to give their contribution and a tidy sum was gathered in by the ladies.

Alan F. Short recently returned from Kimberley, B.C., where he had been employed in the laboratory of Consolidated Mining & Smelting Co. Ltd. He plans on going to Alberta University later in the year.

Up till May 15, 1937, the total sum loaned under the Home Improvement Plan, in Alberta, was \$425,547.44, the highest of the three prairie provinces, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. 1061 loans in Alberta had been made up to that date.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. McBurney attended the convention of the provincial druggists in the Palliser hotel, Calgary, last week. The visitors were royally entertained during their stay in the city, and a side trip was made to Banff golf course.

Journal ads. have pulling power.

**DIRECTORY****DENTIST**

R. H. CAMPBELL, D.D.S.  
Office—1 door west Coleman  
Post Office. Phone No. 6  
Hours—9 a.m. to 12 a.m.  
1.30 p.m. to 6 p.m.  
Residence: Grand Union Hotel

**R. F. BARNES**

Barister - Solicitor  
Notary Public  
Commissioner of Oaths  
Phone 305 Coleman, Alberta  
Residence Phone 240B

**GRAND UNION HOTEL**

Fully Modern Reasonable  
Rates Week or Month  
W. Bell, Prop. Phone 220

**SUMMIT LODGE**

No. 36 A. F. & A. M.  
Regular meetings held first  
Thursday of each month at 8 p.m.  
Visiting Brethren cordially invited.  
H. WILSON-CLARK, W.M.  
Maurice W. Cooke, Secretary.

FILMS DEVELOPED in the Crows' Nest Pass by D. FTYLYK, Coleman. Twenty-four hour service.

**AFTER EVERY MEAL!**



"Wrigley's of course!"



**Bread - Cakes - Pastry**

Daily deliveries in Pass towns ensures you any of these products direct from the most up-to-date and efficient bakery in Alberta.

**Bellevue Bakery**

Phone 74w, Bellevue

J. Shields, Local Dealer



**YOUR  
LITTLE SAVINGS...  
FINANCE  
MORTGAGE LOANS**

**TENS** of thousands of Canadian farms and homes benefit from first mortgage loans made possible by the accumulated savings of Life Insurance policyholders.

For every borrower, there are six thrifty people who supply the necessary funds.

This fact affords a striking illustration of the "double duty" performed by Life Insurance dollars. Not only do they ensure financial security for the men, women and children of Canada, but they also help to build and finance their farms and homes.

Life Insurance companies exercise the greatest care in the selection of properties upon which mortgage loans are made. To safeguard the savings of policyholders, security of principal and interest is and must always be the first consideration.

**LIFE  
INSURANCE**  
GUARDIAN OF CANADIAN HOMES



**SO BIG... SO ATTRACTIVE...  
SO ECONOMICAL!**



**IT'S THE FASTEST SELLING LOW-PRICED CAR**

LOOK at its bigness, its beauty, its matchless economy—and you'll agree that Chevrolet certainly deserves its present success as Canada's fastest-selling car!

Measure the wheelbase!... Chevrolet gives you a long, 112 1/2-inch wheelbase—for extra room inside, balanced weight, easier riding. Compare the appearance!... Chevrolet is the only lowest-priced car with Unifired Turret Top Bodies by Fisher—not only the best-

looking bodies, but the sturdiest and safest as well. Compare the economy!... Chevrolet costs you less for gas, less for oil, less for upkeep—because it's the only car in its class with the famous Valve-in-Head quality engine. Many owners report more than 25 miles to the gallon!

Compare the features!... Chevrolet is The Only Complete Low-Priced Car. See and drive it today and you'll never be satisfied with less!

**CHEVROLET**

... for economical transportation



**ALL-STEEL, ALL-SILENT BODIES BY FISHER**... with solid steel Turret Top and Uni-steel Construction... wider and roomier... Safely Glass in every window.

**PERFECTED HYDRAULIC BRAKES**... the safest, smoothest, most dependable ever put on a lowest-priced car.

**KNEE-ACTION GLIDING RIDE**... on all Master De Luxe Models... for the riding comfort only Knee-Action can give.

**VALVE-IN-HEAD ENGINE**... the famous design that gives more power, more acceleration, with unequalled economy.

**FISHER NO-DRAFT VENTILATION**... eliminates drafts, smoke and windshield clouding

**PRICED FROM**

**\$745**

Master 2-Passenger Business Coupe delivered at factory. Dealer's Government tax, license and freight additional. (Prices subject to change without notice. Monthly payments to suit your purse on the General Motors Instalment Plan.)

C-1975

**CROWS NEST PASS MOTORS - BLAIRMORE**

### Local News

**Father's Day—Sunday, June 20.** Frank Abousafy has shirts, ties and many other articles. All fathers would appreciate. Give Dad a glad surprise.

Improvements for the convenience of bus passengers have been added to the Grand Union hotel, new washrooms and lavatories being constructed in the basement. As the night busses come in at midnight and the early hours of the morning, it avoids noise in the upstairs portion of the hotel. Coleman is now the divisional point for Greyhound busses, the Grand Union being the depot.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Craig left today to reside in Macleod, after nearly ten years residence at Crows Nest Lake, where Mr. Craig was chief engineer and later superintendent of the plant of East Kootenay Power and Light Co. Their friends regret their departure from Coleman. Merry, their daughter, will complete her high school term at Macleod.

The Journal received a card from Lola Altermatt-Connor, dated from London May 31, in which she states that she was leaving that city on June 4, when she would sail for New York on the "Manhattan" to visit a brother, then on to Denver to visit her parents. "Sooner or later it will be sunny Alberta," she states.

John Marconi, local baseball pitcher who has been making a name for himself recently, left for Kimberley this week where he has gained employment in return for his services on the Kimberley baseball team.

Lethbridge Harlequins have extended an invitation to the local soccer team to play at Lethbridge on Saturday. A meeting will be held Friday evening regarding accepting the invitation.

"Chick" Roughhead will accompany Dick Shone to the tennis tournament at Cranbrook over the week-end.

Alert merchants build business by budgeting their advertising in a proved productive medium—The Journal.

*Supreme*  
**REFRESHMENT**

Distilled after the finest London tradition. You will appreciate the rare flavor and good quality of this famous Gin.

A British Columbia Distillery Co. Product.

**Monogram**

**LONDON DRY CIN**



25 oz. bottle

**\$2.00**

13 oz. bottle

**\$1.00**

This advertisement is not inserted by the Alberta Liquor Control Board or by the Government of the Province of Alberta.

### Editor Bartlett Bereaved

On Wednesday W. J. Bartlett received a telegram informing him of the death of a brother in an auto accident at Chatham, Ont. He was 37 years of age. In company with a brother-in-law and a friend, the party were motoring from the east, having left Newfoundland with the intention of visiting Mr. and Mrs. Bartlett at Blairmore. The body was taken back to Newfoundland for burial. Sympathy is extended to Mr. Bartlett.

### School Assessment Appeals

Appeals were made in person by the following: John Nikitk, John Mathovitch, John Atkinson, J. W. Derbyshire, Mary Fero, M. Wilson, W. Hayson, Roman Pypacz, Fred Hirst, Jesse Hirst, John Roger, Steve Krzywy, A. M. Morrison, J. S. D'Appolonia. Various other appeals were listed by appellants who failed to attend.

Kimberley plays Michel, Sunday at 3 p.m. on Michel ground in a Crow League soccer fixture. P. Sharp will referee.

The man who fears criticism should never seek public office. For it is one of the penalties attaching, no matter what you do,

**3--BIG DAYS and NIGHTS--3**

RAIN OR SHINE

**KAPEL'S** All **SHOWS**  
Canadian  
**BIG CIRCUS SIDE SHOW**

**3--Modern Thrilling Riding Devices--3**

—Featuring—

**MERRY-GO-ROUND · CHAIR-O-PLANE  
BIG 5 FERRIS WHEEL**

**4-- BIG SHOWS --4**

—Featuring—

**ATHLETIC STADIUM**  
with trained athletes who will challenge all comers.  
MANY OTHER INTERESTING ATTRACTIONS

**FOLLOW THE CROWDS**  
FUN — THRILLS — EXCITEMENT

**COLEMAN**

MON., TUES. and WED.

**June 21 · 22 · 23**



## Buckingham FINE CUT

### WORLD HAPPENINGS— BRIEFLY TOLD

Several ships of the navy's America and West Indies station will spend part of the summer in Canadian waters.

Loans under the Dominion Housing Act at June 5 exceeded \$8,000,000. Hon. J. L. Hiley, acting minister of finance, announced.

The French air ministry has decided to call off the New York-Paris air race and award the prize money to the winner of a Paris-Damascus-Paris race.

Exchange visits between thousands of German and French children this summer to promote international understandings were announced at the 20th annual convention of Rotary International.

Tuberculosis victims who endanger people around them will be given compulsory treatment under a provincial plan soon to be put into effect, Premier Mitchell Hepburn of Ontario announced.

Unemployment in the United States declined in April to 6,981,000, lowest for any month since the summer of 1931, the national industrial conference board, a research organization sponsored by business corporations, reported.

Stanley Baldwin, who has become Earl Baldwin, has chosen the surprise second title of Viscount Corvedale. Covedale is a Shropshire valley near the village of Much Wenlock where the Baldwin family was founded 300 years ago.

Sir Edward Beatty announced the Canadian Pacific Railway Company would place an order for two new liners for the service between Canada and the Antipodes if necessary financial guarantees were forthcoming.

The London Gazette announced the king had appointed his sister-in-law, The Duchess of Gloucester and the Duchess of Kent, to the Imperial Order of the Crown of India. Other feminine members of the royal family, including Queen Maud of Norway, already hold the Crown of India order.

### Mingling Of Races

Lord Tweedsmuir Says Strongest People Are Of Mixed Races

There was "uncommon lot of nonsense being talked about races" in Europe, Lord Tweedsmuir declared in an address before Halifax professional and business men.

"The strongest peoples have always been a mingling of races," Lord Tweedsmuir declared, "but they are only strong if that mingling is conducted in the proper way. And that proper way is that each accepts and appreciates the qualities of the other, that each learns from the other, and that while they cherish their own special loyalties and tradition which springs from their union."

### Very Old Silver Coins

A hoard of silver coins bearing the inscription "Ethebert Dux Anglorum" has been found by peasants digging in a field near the Polish village of Rakoczy. Ethebert was one of the Saxon Kings of England, from A.D. 858 to 866. During that period Scandinavian Vikings raided coasts of England and the Baltic countries.

Magistrate (to motorist charged with speeding)—I suppose you have half a dozen good reasons to excuse your offences?

Motorist—Yes, your Worship. Stop me if you've heard this one.

Golfer's Wife (serving at clubhouse bar—to astonished husband)—I know you wouldn't object to my getting a job here, Harold. It's so nice to see you sometimes.

Alabama has 5,169 miles of railways within its borders.

### Famous Musician Visits West

Sir Ernest MacMillan, Of Toronto Conservatory Of Music, To Fill Many Engagements

Sir Ernest MacMillan, principal of the Toronto Conservatory of Music, will arrive in Vancouver from Calgary this week, to conduct the mid-summer examinations of Vancouver and New Westminster music students.



During his Western trip Sir Ernest will visit Winnipeg, Calgary, Victoria, Edmonton, Saskatoon and Regina. In each city, meetings are being arranged for musical discussions and a number of social functions will be held.

Following Sir Ernest's trip he will go to Chicago, where he has been invited as guest conductor of the Chicago Symphony Orchestra for July 2, 3 and 4. The summer programs of the Chicago Symphony are held in the open air at the famous Ravinia Park, under the direction of Frederick Stock, noted conductor.

Some thirty famous pianists will play a concerto at each of the concerts under Sir Ernest's baton.

The Chicago engagement unfortunately prevents Sir Ernest's conducting the London Symphony Orchestra, in London, on July 8, since he will be unable to sail for England before July 6.

Sir Ernest has accepted an invitation to adjudicate at the Royal National Eisteddfod (Machynlleth, Wales) from August 2 to 7, a high honor often accorded to musical masters outside the British Isles. Dating back over two thousand years for its origin, this great national musical festival is the oldest in the world.

In addition to adjudicating at the Welsh festival, it is expected that Sir Ernest will conduct several musical broadcasts for the British Broadcasting Corporation.

### War Prisoner Returns

Captured By Russian Troops In 1914, Man Reaches Home In Austria

A man who was taken prisoner at the beginning of the Great War has just returned to his home in Austria. In October, 1914, Josef Maier was captured by Russian troops. It was not till last August, he says, that he was able to escape from Russia.

With two other Austrian ex-soldiers, he made his way across the Polish frontier. From there they traveled their way homeward across Poland and Germany with a free ticket.

### Hottest Thing Growing

Tabasco pepper is considered the hottest thing growing. A dry seed placed on the tongue burns more and longer than a glowing match. In handling the seeds, rubber gloves must be worn, to avoid painful burns. The tabasco sauce you get in restaurants is greatly diluted.

Only young bees reared late in the season and the queen live through the winter.

Witch hazel seed pods have been known to "explode" and throw their seed 45 feet.

Poland has 13,491 miles of railways.

### New Zealand's Premier

No Red Tape Connected With Office Of Michael Savage

Another bachelor Dominion Prime Minister is Michael Savage, of New Zealand. Stockily built and 64 years of age, there is no elaboration, no red tape about Mr. Savage. If you want to see him you will not find him surrounded by an entourage of secretaries. Quite possibly, his door will be open and you will just walk in.

This quiet, cautiously-spoken, studious little man, who has made finance and economy his special study, served in a country store, did irrigation work, and had a spell as a miner before active participation in trade union affairs brought him into public life, the crown of which came two years ago when he became Prime Minister of New Zealand. The first act of his Government was to give \$100,000 as a Christmas present to the unemployed. Then he originated a salary-sharing plan among his ministers under which his own salary was reduced to \$800 a year plus \$200 for entertainment expenses, which so far he has not drawn.

When Mr. Savage arrived in New Zealand he only had a few pennies in his pocket. There is wisdom as well as benevolence in his dark eyes.

—Overseas Daily Mail.

### A Study Of Importance

Nutrition Plays Big Part In Promoting Health And Preventing Disease

Although a recent introduction to public health service, nutrition's role is already important. Prof. Grant A. Fleming, Dean of Medicine at McGill University, told delegates who were in Montreal for the second annual convention of the Canadian Dietetic Association.

Addressing the gathering on "the part the dietitian plays in public health," Prof. Fleming said nutrition plays an important part in the prevention of disease and promotion of health—two main functions of public health service. Efficient public health service can postpone fully one-third of all deaths, he said.

"Mental and physical health are so closely bound together as to be almost inseparable, and both of them are essential to economic welfare. Physical health can be promoted by the dietitian by dissemination of information on use of food for health's sake. Advantages of a balanced diet, and properly prepared food are obvious, but it is the dietitian's duty to spread that knowledge."

### Isolation Is Impossible

It is as hard for a nation to be truly isolated in the world today as it is for a man to be a hermit at Forty-second and Broadway states the New York Post. The fact that a man named Adolf Hitler took power in Germany and started an armaments race may affect the business of a real estate man and builder in Queens and the plans of a low-cost housing enthusiast in slum areas.

Human eyes are called upon for more severe visual tasks to-day than ever before, due to the increased use of mechanical equipment and to increased speed.

The earth travels 584,600 miles annually in its trip around the sun.

### MAKE THIS MODEL AT HOME— SLENDER LINES AWAIT

By Anne Adams



A dainty frock that you can wear any time—any place, is this slenderizing Anne Adams fashion for the matron whose figure has fallen into "lines of least resistance." Pattern 4359 owes its distinctive charm to its nicely cut sleeves (see how gracefully they flare) a daintily curved yoke, and a skirt panel that seems to reduce your hips to a minimum.

Do note the unusual tie-ends at the low V-neck! Women who've had little sewing experience will be delighted with the ease with which this clever style may be made. Lovely in dainty dove-colored tulle or voile.

Pattern 4359 is available in misses' and women's sizes 16, 18, 20, 24, 28, 32, 36, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48. Size 36 takes 3 1/2 yards 39 inch fabric and 1/2 yard contrasting tie. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

Send twenty cents (20c in coin or stamps (coin preferred) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly Size, Name, Address and Style Number, and send order to the Anne Adams Pattern Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

### Starting A Frog Farm

French-Canadian Has Bought Land In British Columbia

T. H. Barbare, New Westminster real estate agent, said he had sold 20 acres of land near White Rock, B.C., near the international boundary, to a French-Canadian "frog" farmer. Mr. Barbare said the purchaser intended to stock the ranch with eastern frogs for foundation stock of Western Canada's first table-frog farm. He declined to give the name of the purchaser.

The Soviet Union's numerous health spas were visited by 2,500,000 in 1936.

The Japanese earthquake of 1923 caused the death of nearly 100,000 people.

### CORONATION VISITOR ATTRACTS LONDONERS



Ademola Ite, the Akake of Abokuta, Southern Nigeria, shown above as he left St. Paul's Church, London, after the Thanksgiving Service. This colorful ruler attracted a great crowd of Londoners with his elaborate robes and umbrella bearer.

### SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JUNE 20

JOSEPH'S KINDNESS TO HIS KINDRED

Golden text: Be ye kind one to another, tender hearted, forgiving each other, even as God also is in Christ forgiving us. Ephesians 4:32. Lesson: Genesis 45:16-50:26. Devotional reading: Luke 22:41-52.

### Explanations And Comments

Jacob Consents to Migrate to Egypt, Genesis 45:16-26. Report of Joseph's brethren was brought to Pharaoh, and the latter bade Joseph send wagons to Canaan to bring back his father and his family. "I will give you the good of the land of Egypt, and ye shall eat the fat of the land," Pharaoh promised them. "Regard not your stuff; for the good of all the land of Egypt is yours." Jacob was yet alive, and his sons and their households, and his wife and his children, and his brethren, the eleven brothers returned to Jacob. "Joseph is yet alive, and he is ruler over the land of Egypt," was the astounding news that his brothers brought him. No wonder Jacob could not believe them till he saw the wagons which Joseph had sent to transport his household. It brought him the great man Joseph, his son yet alive. "I will go and see him before I die."

Joseph's first action was to go to Goshen, Genesis 46:1-7. At last all were ready for the journey, Jacob and his sons and their households, their cattle and their goods. The caravan halted at Beerseba, the last city of Canaan on the border of the desert that lay between Canaan and Egypt, and there Jacob offered sacrifices "to the God of his father Isaac." In a vision at night he received God's assurance that the journey to Egypt was for the best, and the repeated promise that God would be with him and that his descendants should become a great nation. "I will be to thee as a father, and thou shalt be to me as a son, and I will close your eyes" (Moffatt's translation).

Meeting between Jacob and Joseph, Genesis 46:28-34. On reaching Goshen they were met by Joseph. Like a king Joseph had sent for his father, but like a son he received him, embracing him and weeping with joy. Joseph Presents Jacob to Pharaoh; the Israelites Settled in Goshen, Genesis 47:1-12. Joseph returned to the royal city and presented Pharaoh of the coming of his father. Five of his brothers and then his family were taken to Pharaoh and were formally given a dwelling place in the land of Goshen, in the best of the land. Pharaoh bade Joseph, "I have observed that when Joseph assigned Goshen to his family as their dwelling place he created the first step in the belief of the children of Israel the opportunity of carrying out the tenets of their faith undisturbed."

Joseph's Last Days, Genesis 50:1-26. For 38 years longer Joseph lived in Egypt. He died at the house of Israel. He died at the age of one hundred and ten, full of years. His body was embalmed and he was to be buried in his coffin (mummy-case; Moffatt) the return to Canaan, for he believed that he would return to the land that they would carry it with them when they returned to dwell in the Promised Land.

### Had Many Adventures

Winnipeg Man Was Animal Trapper, Soldier, And Cowboy

Charles Goodyear roved the world and adventured in strange lands before settling down to quiet life in Winnipeg 31 years ago. Now he is 85 years of age and expects to round out a century.

He ran away from his Hertford, England, home at the age of 16 and went to the United States. On the Wyoming ranch he pursued and killed cattle-rustlers and for a time worked in Buffalo Bill's Wild West Show.

In 1870 he enlisted with the French in the Franco-Prussian war, was captured by the Germans and taken to Berlin. There he met Carl Hagenback, wild animal trainer, who commissioned him a few years later to trap wild animals for his circus in South Africa.

He joined the Australian gold rush, fought in the South African war and was stabbed by a Chaco Indian in South America.

Malaria caused his physician to order him to live in Manitoba in 1906. He speculated in real estate and made and lost a fortune.

### Marking Live Stock

The Farmer's Advocate says some men cannot identify their own live stock when it is in the stable let alone after it has been five or six months pasturing on the back fifty or on some rented pasture. The tag put in the ear of a tested cattle by the Health of Animals Branch has helped to identify animals on many occasions. The born stockman knows every individual and its breeding whether it is tagged or not.

### Won Contest Easily

Lulu Nethaway of Sargent, Nebraska, entered a contest which offered a prize to the person having the "biggest anything." She entered this list of jobs she has held: Actress, author, chiropractist, dramatic coach, governess, grocerwoman, investigator, Masseuse, model, music teacher, pianist, practical nurse, radio announcer, reporter, saleslady, seamstress, seamstress, typist and usher.

### THE CANADIAN ADVENTURE

TRIP OF BOB SIM, AN ONTARIO FARM BOY

No. 2 of a Series of 16 Letters

Bob visits Montreal—attends Canadian Youth Congress—and jawaas with the policeman on Parliament Hill. Where will he be next? Will the fiver hold out?

He's only a boy and sees things through young eyes—perhaps he'll give you new ideas!

Parliament Hill, Ottawa, Ontario. (Special Despatch by Bob Sim.) I am writing from a park bench on Parliament Hill. Deep down in the valley pour the angry waters of the Ottawa river; behind me are the massive buildings of the capital. Inside the Gothic doorway of the Parliament Buildings stood three huge policemen. They had obviously nothing to do, and were exhausted with idleness. They all yawned copiously when I asked the way to the House. At Ottawa one looks for political people, but I found only a few. The Hill is as guileless as an archbishop, and as stately as a cathedral. I haven't seen a suspicious character; they all must be at the Coronation. The House, of course, is not in session, so I went in and sat in the speaker's chair and stood behind the prime minister's desk. I also tried the chair of our own member, Miss Agnes Macphail. It is very comfortable.

We left Toronto at five in the afternoon; it is 360 miles to Montreal, so we were driving most of the night on an all paved highway. Toronto and Montreal are Canada's biggest cities. Farmers often imagine that people who live in these cities are superior individuals. But I am beginning to doubt it. Two of the Toronto people who traveled with me to Montreal had never been east of Ontario; Hamilton was the only other city they knew. The boy I met in the world. Then in Montreal I had to ask six of the natives before I found one who knew how to get out of the place. From Ottawa to Montreal is 126 miles on fine paved highway.

### Canadian Youth Congress

I attended the second annual Canadian Youth Congress at Montreal. Delegates to the congress, some 1,000, represented various youth organizations across Canada. They held all shades of opinion: Protestant and Catholic; Conservative and Socialist; French speaking and English speaking. They were all young people, think you flippant and irresponsible could have been there to see how earnest they were in the demonstration of enthusiasm when the resolutions were passed overwhelmingly.

Due largely to the resolutions of last year's congress, the federal government has voted one million dollars for the rehabilitation of youth. This year there was a demonstration of discussion about how it should be spent. Although half of Canadian youth is rural, less than half of the states were from farms. Two of these were from Ontario, one from Alberta, and five from Saskatchewan. With such a miserable representation, we farmers cannot expect to receive fair treatment when this money is distributed.

It was depressing to hear of farming conditions in the West. I will leave these stories for my letters written from Western Canada. It was still more depressing to realize that the federal government has no representation at the congress.

### Farming In The Ottawa Valley

"Welcome to the Ottawa Valley." This was the greeting I received at the farm house of the Macphails, who live about 20 miles from Ottawa. The valley was settled largely by the Irish in the early days, to such an extent that the evident brock is now known as the Ottawa Valley brock. Around Ottawa the soil is rich and black, devoted largely to gardening; farther out it is lighter, and dairying is the staple industry. Montreal used to take most of the milk in this area but this has been replaced by cheese-making.

### Where Now?

Last week you remember, I promised to write this letter from Quebec city—so this time I make no promise, except to say I'll be writing from Eastern Canada.

### Indicates Land Near Pole

Russian Expedition Reports Seeing Bird Fly Over Camp

The Soviet north pole expedition announced it had found birds flying close to the pole and that this had led its scientists to discuss the possibility that undiscovered land exists in the polar sea.

Members of Dr. Otto J. Schmidt's party maintaining a 24-hour watch at their outpost near the earth's axis reported sighting a gull, a black and white sea bird which abounds on north Atlantic coasts, flying over the camp.

A Moscow zoo scientist said the presence of birds usually indicates proximity to land, which is not known to exist in the vicinity of the pole.

Duelling still takes place in most German universities, although forbidden by law.



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## THE YELLOW BRIAR

A Story of the Irish on the Canadian Countryside

By PATRICK SLATER

By arrangement with Thomas Allen, Publisher, Toronto.

### CHAPTER VI. Continued

By the dawning, the mourners felt cold and stiff, after spending the night seeing Jimmie through the first hell of his long journey; and they were not wishful to burn up much daylight over the dead body of a man who had been called out of the way into glory. As a final mark of respect, bright and early in the morning, the coffin was hoisted on the stout shoulders of the men, who, changing off as the miles slowly went by, bore it at long, slow, and the longest route, to the grave on the steep bosom at Centreville. Most willingly did the whole countryside augment the toils of their tired bodies by trailing and straggling after the bier, wailing and chanting their griefs.

During the wake, a tall young girl had sung us a keen of the Croppy Boy in the time of The Troubles, which brought tears to every eye. The deep hood of her dark-blue cloth cloak hung back on her shoulders bare the raven-black hair of the Munster peasant girl. She sobbed the boy's farewell to his old mother as he told her:

"At the siege of Roosa did my father fall,  
At Gortie, my loving brothers all,  
I'm going to Wexford to take their place  
To free my nation and my race."

Then, soft and low, she followed the tramp of his brogues to the church to make his confession to the holy father. The tune seemed to take the natural gait of its subject:

The boy, he entered the empty hall,  
What a dismal sound makes his light footfall!  
In a silent chamber, dull and bare,  
Sat a vested priest in a lonely chair.  
The youth, he knelt to tell his sins,  
At Confessor Deo, the youth began,  
At Mea Culpa he struck his breast,  
In broken murmurs, he told the rest.  
"I have no hatred against living things,  
I love my country above my king,  
So bless me, father, and let me go,  
To die if God has ordained it so."  
The priest said naught, . . . the youth looked up,  
With sparkling eyes, the youth looked up,  
The robes fell off, and in scarlet there  
Sat a yomman captain in a fiery glare.

Her voice rose in a wail as the keener toll of the heavy-booted soldiers dragging the youth from the altar to be hanged and quartered.

A dirge like that was as a tuning fork in my youth to strike the true note of Irish feeling. In the heart of every Celt whose bare feet had trod on Irish soil there was a hatred of English rule—not of England herself, mark you, nor of the English people—but a black-hearted hatred of English rule in Ireland so sinister and hot that it scalded the blood streams. The causes of Ireland's bitterness and woes may be arguable, of course; but not with any profit by men of Irish blood whose emotions have been aroused. Nothing that is, but 'feelings makes it so. Holy, jumping, suffering cakes!—old John Trueman would say to that! In my boyhood days, every emigrant ship brought to Canada the seeds of poisonous

ancient strife; and it is the merciful providence of God that such wickedness and bigotry failed to thrive long in the sweet, virgin soil of the most tolerant country in the world. But in their short day they made an indelible impression on the pioneer life of the Ontario countryside.

Revolt was endemic in Ireland throughout the last century, and English rule was maintained in the island by the constabulary and the military—abysmally assisted by the ecclesiastical, fanatical, tuber. The police and the garrison cowed the spirit of the populace, and an ill-balanced diet of potato weakened the resisting power of the Irish Celt.

Yet in view of the large Celtic Irish migration into British America in those days, it must be apparent to everyone that Canada could not have survived as a British kingdom had it not been for the sincere loyalty that grew up in Irish Catholic hearts toward the struggling young country and her English queen. The truth is a man is capable of a divided allegiance. He can be an Irish rebel and at the same time a loyal Canadian subject of the king. As with the saddle-jack of the Methodist circuit rider, there may be two separate compartments to the heart. In Canada, and as a Canadian, Paddy Slater never found any trouble loving both his country and his king; because in Canada, the crown stands for nothing less than the decent and respectable public ideals of a kindly-minded and democratic people.

Of course, it was old Victoria Regina that brought this mystery to pass. For sixty odd years the great queen reigned as truly a goddess in the minds of the small children along the St. Lawrence and its great feeding lakes as had the divine Mother Harbor, in old time, in the minds of the Egyptians of the Upper and Lower Nile. Regina was all powerful, and she dwelt remote as a goddess should. The queen stood for every possible sort of goodness. The children prayed for her, and in diverse ways we prayed to her. Her face may not have launched a thousand ships, but it was the face on every coin a youngster clutched in his gummy fist; and in her name, and for her honor, generations of Canadian children had a glorious holiday that ushered in the most beautiful season in the Canadian year. Her transcendent virtues may have been a myth, but as true as God's word, they firmly established a great kingdom in America, which circumstance, as you'll admit, is one of the wonders of the world. Young folk nowadays read ampie things about the old queen, but old men and women will feel what I am trying to say!

So it happened that for years Paddy Slater was a stout story in Canada, and, in the man's day, a great supporter was I of old John A. (Rt. Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, the first Prime Minister of Canada, 1873-1891). Yet I found on several occasions that my loyal sentiments would not stand a sea voyage. No sooner did Paddy's feet feel the cobbles of Dublin and the cry of caller herring strike his ears, than the heart of the man gave a leap like a goat, and he became an Irish patriot and rebel again. Boise yuhd, ma yomraen! Erin go Bragh! (Victory to you, my darling! Ireland for ever!) Putting a conquered people to the sword—as the English did the Irish—would be a deal more kindly than crowding dispossessed peasants into ground like Connamara or obliging an entire subject race to live through centuries in the dire misery and cruel poverty of the mud tenanted hovels of Ireland. The pig, the barley, the butter and the poultry went to the towns and to England to pay the rent; whilst the Irish tenant lived on potatoes and a drop of the buttermilk. Even the year of the great famine saw heavy export of food products from Ireland. To the great mass of the inhabitants, the British crown has always stood in Ireland for misrule and oppression.

Ireland has been an unhappy front-shop window display of British rule. However, let us thank heaven the arrogant Irish Celt has never had a chance to found an empire for himself—and disgrace us all entirely.

### CHAPTER VII

How times change! Nowadays, it is the fat Methodist who comes with a motor barge to take our bodies to the graveyard; and if the dead Catholic is an elderly man, among the pallbearers you will notice one or two Orangemen looking a trifle awkward. With a sharp eye to business, the undertaker-man sends me a fresh calendar every New Year's; and he has the politeness to mark each fast day with the picture of a little fish.

At Martin Kelly's, every day was a fish day for me. In the spring spawning season, he had bought a wagon-box full of fish in the sucker run; but the salt had been a trifle

late in coming for the curing. Even with a tasty bowl of boiled potatoes sitting beside it with their great brown coats on, let me explain that a piece of soggy bone-shot sucker makes a mean principal meal for the day. Not that Martin Kelly and his wife themselves ate much of the rotten fish. In those days, no matter how humble the Irish Catholic home, hired help and such like always ate at a separate table.

But at that, I made shift to get along—food that was better, perhaps, than Martin himself had eaten as a lad. In the morning, I had my macquashier (porridge cake); at the noon hour, came the boiled fish and potatoes; and for supper, I had some sturgeon with a bowl of buttermilk. Fast here, however, were an extra trouble to me about the Kelly place. There was no clock or watch to tell the time; and, during the day, Martin, for that purpose, considered the place of the sun in the heavens. Before I sat down to eat on a fast day, the man's scruples for my conscience required that I point out to him a star in the heavens as evidence that night had actually come. Did you ever notice that stars have a way of shaking in the sky?

I would probably have stayed on at the Kelly place, and grown up to cobbles shoes through life, like other great thinkers, had it not been for the wicked disposition of the O'Leary heifer. At an evening milking, the young cow was cross and uneasy because of an injured quarter. Perhaps I was a little rough in stripping her; at any rate, she measured her distances accurately and by stealth, and then she hit me a wicked kick in the pit of my stomach; a vicious pucker it was, that knocked the wind clean out of me, and sent the milk pail flying. As I lay gasping for breath, Mrs. Kelly let scream out of her at the loss of the good milk; and Martin promptly hauled me into the house by my lug to attend to my requirements. I was given a sound beating; and that night I went to bed without my stirabout.

It was in the full of the moon; and an empty stomach helps to rake up annoyances. No wonder it is a wrinkled, cynical face that leers in through windows in the quiet watches of the night. The man in the moon knows all about the joys and sorrows of the human kind. It is during his hours for riding the heavens that their young are born; and the silly creatures also do their love-making in the pale moonlight. The hour before dawn, however, our worn bodies stiffen and our souls depart. The moon listens to the cries of the afflicted; and, like a ghostly father, hears the confessions of our tortured souls. And the bitterest of human heartaches, the young man can tell you, are caused by the cruelty and injustice of those in authority.

Why, I asked him, should a lad be beaten because a cow kicked over the milk pail? I put a listening ear on myself and waited till the quinness of the hour was disturbed by Martin snoring fine and easy. No answer being forthcoming to my question, I tied my few things together with the cord, and dropped them through the window. I might have been stepping on eggs so gentle was my tread. I followed after them, and slipped away up the 3rd line, to let Martin Kelly beat his old pan and hoil his head off in the morning. In the dint of my long journey, I was scared for awhile because I saw a man walking about me; but I discovered at last it was only my shadow, the full moon cast before me on that turning of the road.

At cock-crowing time, William Marshall found me sitting on the wash bench at his back kitchen door.

"I have run away, I have, Mr. Marshall," I told him, "because the man beat me for the cow kicking the pail over." And I showed him the swollen wheels on my back.

"It's heart scalded I am to be troubling you, sir; but if you'll let me stay with you, Mr. Marshall, I'll be a good Catholic boy, and I'll work hard for you."

"Don't worry, Patrick, we'll see about that," he told me in a kindly tone.

"Oh! Mr. Marshall," I cried, crossing myself, "if you only'll keep me, I'll be a good Catholic boy, and I'll work hard for you."

At breakfast time, Mr. Marshall and his wife were having a quiet talk on the side. Oh! me, Oh! my! those dainty, well-buttered slaps! sours in maple syrup.

"Indeed!" said Mr. Marshall, in a louder tone, "it is not in our house we'll ever begrudge a child the bits of bread he'll be eating."

"You'll be a good boy, won't you, Paddy?" she asked me pleasantly, "and you can be doing the chores at the school for Mr. Michael Hughes, you might rid up your dirty cabin."

The tongue on that woman did be

so soft and sweet that she did be drawing the secrets of the world out of me and little children.  
(To Be Continued)

### Importance Of The Rocket

Lindbergh Says Value Of Its Use Cannot Be Estimated

Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh predicts commerce "must look to the rocket if we hope to attain speeds of transport above a few hundred miles an hour."

In a letter to President Wallace W. Atwood, of Clark University, Worcester, Mass., read at Clark's commencement exercises, the aviator-scientist said rocket experiments by Professor Robert H. Goddard of Clark might lead "in an unguarded moment . . . that we will eventually travel at speeds governed only by the acceleration which the human body can stand."

Lindbergh's letter, written in England, said that "from the standpoint of science the rocket offers the only known possibility of sending instruments to altitudes above those reached by sounding balloons. Observations taken outside of the earth's atmosphere, or even in the higher levels of the atmosphere, would be of immense value in the study of such subjects as astronomy, meteorology and terrestrial magnetism."

He also said that "from the standpoint of war we must consider the fact that rockets may carry explosives faster than the airplane and farther than the projectile."

Dr. Professor Goddard explained that he and his aides had solved a knotty problem of parachute construction to permit bringing the rocket and its delicate instruments down gently.

He said a gyroscope had solved stabilizing problems and the new dead ahead was to streamline and lighten the projectile to permit its fuel to carry instruments and a radio transmitter farther.

Colonel Lindbergh's letter de-

clared "The importance of the rocket lies in the effect it may have on science, on commerce and on war." An attempt to estimate its future in these various fields might well be likened to an attempt to prophesy the fate of the airplane at the time of Langley. The problems are somewhat similar and the possibilities are great."

### The King Of Denmark

Has Very Simple Habits And Tastes Are Democratic

King Christian of Denmark, who celebrated the silver jubilee of his reign the other day, is a nephew of the late Queen Alexandra and a brother of King Haakon of Norway. Countless stories are told about his simple habits and democratic tastes, and most of them are true.

When a republican movement was started in Denmark after the war it fell through because everybody agreed that the King was the only possible president.

When two Socialists ostentatiously stuck their hands in their pockets as he passed he went up to them with a smile, held out his hand, and said: "Allow me to introduce myself, gentlemen. My name is Christian the Tenth."

He walks and rides about Copenhagen daily like any other citizen, and takes his bicycle with him when he goes to the Riviera. He is an expert yachtsman and shot, and has been known to speak five languages within five minutes.—News of the World.

### Can Be Avoided

Contenarlan Believes Worry Is Greatest Menace To Health

George Laramie, cousin of Sir Wilfrid Laurier, celebrated his 100th birthday at Victoria, B.C., in May, and advised those who would reach a ripe old age to get up early and work hard.

He was born just outside Montreal, May 5, 1837, when William IV. was on England's throne and has lived under British sovereignty.

There is scarcely a wrinkle in his clear skin, his hearing is excellent, but his eyesight is dimming. "It really does not matter," he told a reporter, "for I was never good at reading. I can still see well enough to chop wood and split kindlings."

"Get up early and work," he advised and added that he slept only five or six hours at night and never took a nap in the afternoon lest it interfere with his regular sleep.

The greatest menace to health, Mr. Laramie believes, is worry. It was a hard thing to avoid, but a serene mind could be cultivated.

A prominent airplane-maker says that airplanes will never be very common. But his parachute, sooner or later, are sure to come down.

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### Infantile Paralysis

New Serum To Prevent Crippling Of Children Is Being Developed

An effective serum to prevent the crippling of children and adults suffering from infantile paralysis is being developed, a Rochester, Minn., physician said, as the result of a discovery the disease is caused by the common streptococcus bacteria which changes its form and becomes a formidable virus.

Such a serum, which will prevent paralysis in victims of the disease if it is given promptly, already has proven effective in experiments on monkeys and on a few human beings during epidemic outbreaks. Dr. Charles E. Rosenow of the Mayo clinic declared in presenting an exhibit of his work before the opening meeting of the American Medical Association.

Studies of epidemics have shown they can be traced to milk or water supplies, he added. In one instance of a mid-western city of 2,500,000 people where 700 cases of infantile paralysis were found the streptococcus bacteria was found in the drinking water and when injected into experimental animals produced the disease in them.

"I believe that we can now prove without any reasonable doubt that infantile paralysis and encephalitis, a brain infection, are primarily streptococcal diseases and that the streptococcal infection proceeds a virus phase of its developments appears. In every case the presence of the streptococcus can be shown if it is caught at the proper stage of this change and studied under the proper procedure," he added.

### If War Should Come

Products Of Canada Will Be Bulwark Of Safety For England

Arthur G. Street, farmer and author, of Salisbury, Wiltshire, England, said at Ottawa recently that "if a war does come the products of Canada will come as the greatest bulwark of national safety for the people of England."

"Produce from Canada can go to England without passing a hostile country while produce from other countries would have to pass unfriendly territory and may never reach England," he said in an address at an agriculture field day.

"The duty of the British farmer is to keep up the fertility of his soil in peace time and I appeal to you to do so now."

"I will ask you to do your best for the farmers of Britain and Canada and not to quarrel as there is room for both of us."

Overheard on the street: "People are funny. I'll bet if a fellow had to belong to a club and pay two dollars in order to push a lawn-mower, there'd be a waiting list a yard long of fellows just dying to have a try at it."

Jonny Lind realized net receipts of \$175,675.09 from his American concert tour under the management of P. T. Barnum.

### Little Helps For This Week

That we may prove what it is that good and acceptable, and perfect will of God. Romans 13:2.

"You know what is best And who but Thee, O God, hath power to know?"

In Thy trust will my trusting heart shall rest; Beneath Thy will my humble head shall bow.

To those who are His all things are not only easy to be borne, but even to be gladly chosen. Their will is united to that which moves heaven and earth and gives laws to angels and rules the courses of the world. It is a wonderful gift of God to man, of which we who know so little must speak little. To be at the centre of that motion where is everlasting rest, to be sheltered in the peace of God where all hearts are stayed and all hopes fulfilled is to man, of which we who know so little must speak little. To be at the centre of that motion where is everlasting rest, to be sheltered in the peace of God where all hearts are stayed and all hopes fulfilled is to man, of which we who know so little must speak little. To be at the centre of that motion where is everlasting rest, to be sheltered in the peace of God where all hearts are stayed and all hopes fulfilled is to man, of which we who know so little must speak little.

### Canadian Singers In England

Find Choral Efforts On Par With Those Of Old Country

Canadians who went to London to sing in the coronation choir enjoyed their visit and found Canadian choral efforts quite on a par with those of England's.

Invited from different parts of the Dominion the singers received their music before they left Canada and did not meet until they attended the first practice in London.

"We found that we could quite easily keep up with the efforts of the other members of the choir and came to the conclusion that Canada is really suffering from an inferiority complex as far as her choral efforts are concerned—they are quite as good as anything we have met over there," said William J. Miller of Ottawa Temple choir.

### Sounds Reasonable

Rector Suggests Using Common Sense Regarding Whale Story

Is the story of Jonah and the whale true? The Rev. D. E. Hart-Davies, rector of St. Thomas's Church, Edinburgh, raised this question in a lecture in London. "Common sense alone," he declared, "suggests that if a man can invent a mechanical submarine capable of preserving 50 men alive, surely it is not difficult to believe that the Almighty could, if He chose, adapt an animal submarine to be capable of holding one?"—London Evening Standard.

Bats guide their flight by some sixth sense which warns them of obstructions.

Palestine has three times as many Arabs as Jews.

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New Toledo scales have been installed in J. M. Allan's and S. Janostak's grocery stores.

## Local News

The Journal thanks many subscribers for their renewals during the past week.

Born: To Mr. and Mrs. Jim Fraser, Fifth street, June 9, a son, William James.

Mr. Alex. Beck of Star Creek ranch suffered a severe shaking up from a fall this week.

Miss Annie Koralyk has returned home having completing her studies at Edmonton Normal school.

James Ford returned on Sunday from High River for a few days. He appears to be considerably improved in health.

Mrs. J. Kinnear and Mrs. Wm. Bell were guests of honor at a bridge party at the home of Mrs. A. Anderson on Saturday evening.

Concentrating on one's own business leaves no time to trouble about other people's business. Busy-bodies are somewhat of a pest.

Miss Norma McKaskell, niece of Mr. and Mrs. Norman McAuley, is visiting this week. She lived here with her parents a number of years ago.

Congratulations to Mr. and Mrs. N. Burtinik, on completion of 25 years happy married life, and may they enjoy another period equally as happy.

West Coleman Co-Eds. defeated Hillcrest 44-12 in a free scoring football game Tuesday evening. West Coleman Cubs beat Michel on Monday evening in a football exhibition.

Miss Betty Naylor of Nelson hospital has gone to the Blackfoot hospital staff at Gleichen. Marjorie McLeod, another former high school girl of Coleman, is on the staff there.

Beware of the deceitful man who has no principles save those of self-interest, and a desire to appear far more important than he really is to cover up his own ignorance.

The meeting held in the community hall to discuss securing wider markets for coal will be fully reported in next issue, as it took place too late to be reported this week.

Tax notices for the school district are being sent out and the discount date allowing 10%, is July 27. All taxes paid before that date will be allowed the discount. Pay now and save.

"Anthony Adverse" is the big show at the Palace this weekend. 1224 of the most thrilling pages ever written leap to life on the screen! One of the finest film achievements of all time!

Mrs. H. C. McBurney entertained at four tables of bridge on Tuesday evening. Prizes went to Mrs. Harry Gardner, Mrs. Albert F. Short, while the consolation went to Mrs. J. J. McIntyre.

Miss Ralphina Hatfield, of Drumheller and former Colemanite, visited Mrs. J. L. Lonsbury for a few days during the week, leaving Tuesday for Vancouver where she will spend her vacation.

Mrs. Hirst, president of the Canadian Legion Auxiliary, and Mrs. Williams, were delegates to the provincial convention in Lethbridge this week. R. F. Barnes, secretary of Coleman branch of the Canadian Legion attended.

Theatre goers are asked to note change of time of Saturday's performance at the Palace. Due to the length of the film "Anthony Adverse" the first show will commence at 7 p.m. instead of the usual 7.30. The second show will start at 9.30.

Extra copies of The Journal may always be obtained at McBurney's drug store or the Palm Confectionery. Mail subscribers' papers are delivered through the post-office, and street deliveries are made by Billy Naylor and Dino DeMartin.

## Teachers Contracts Ended July 20

Delegation Appointed to Ask Reason of Notices Being Sent—No Explanation Received By Teachers.

Formal notice was received on June 16 by all teachers of Coleman schools to the following effect:

"I am directed by the Board of Trustees to notify you that your services as teacher will not be required after July 20, 1937.—James Ford, sec-treas."

Yesterday the local branch of the Teachers' Alliance met to decide what action should be taken and appointed delegates to meet the trustees to discuss the termination of contracts. Local officers of the A.T.A. are John McDonald, president, and Miss B. L. Dunlop, B.A., secretary.

Delegates appointed by the teachers are Miss Yuill, Miss Allan and Mr. John McDonald. It is reported a meeting of the trustees and the delegates will be held on Friday evening.

No reason has been given for the formal notice being sent to the teachers, and naturally they are desirous of having the matter settled before the schools close for the midsummer holidays.

The contract with W.J. Moffat, musical supervisor, and Coleman S. D. has been terminated, though the other Pass schools are continuing and will absorb the share of the cost formerly paid by Coleman.

Minerva Chapter O.E.S. entertained on June 10, and the bridge tournament was won by Mrs. Emmerson, with guests first; John McDonald, second; Mrs. J. McDonald, ladies first, and Mrs. Mitchell, second.

FOR SALE—Eureka vacuum cleaner, studio couch, both in excellent condition. Phone 862 or Journal.

350 ACRES in B. C., 30 miles from Alberta line, half good hay land, balance grazing, timber. Fish, game, plentiful. Market 20 miles. Apply M., Box 111, Coleman.

## FILMS DEVELOPED

**COLEMAN PHOTO STUDIO**  
24 hour Service  
D. PYTLIK, Proprietor

## Palace Theatre

Best Sound Effect — High Class Programs  
Nightly 8 p.m. Saturday 2 p.m., 7.00 p.m. and 9.30 p.m.

Saturday and Monday, June 19 and 21

Fredric MARCH, Olivia de HAVILLAND in

## Anthony Adverse

Saturday Matinee—New serial "Robinson Crusoe"  
Also showing Paramount News and Musical Shorts

Tuesday and Wednesday, June 22 and 23

DOUBLE PROGRAM

Onslow Stevens in - "YOU CAN'T BUY LUCK"

and Preston Foster in "THE OUTCASTS OF POKER FLATS"

Thursday and Friday, June 24 and 25

DOUBLE PROGRAM

Gene Autry in - "TUMBLING TUMBLEWEEDS"

and James Dunn in "HEARTS IN BONDAGE"

## LOCAL AND GENERAL

A surprise party was held on Friday evening when their friends descended on Mr. and Mrs. James Glenning, West Coleman. 28 were present, and they presented the happy couple with a silver flower basket. Their friends join in good wishes and trust they will spend many more pleasant anniversaries.

West Stigler, of Green Castle, Indiana, is spending a week visiting his brother, Max, secretary of the miners' association. This is his first visit to the mountains, and he is quite favorably impressed. He states he was met by a reception committee when he landed at the depot at 1:30 a.m., Constable Antle being there to give him the freedom of the town.

## FEMALE HELP WANTED

WOMEN WANTED to plait and hand stitch light leather table runners at home. Good pay. Experience unnecessary. Write Dept. 631, Leather Crafts, 414 Bay St., Toronto, Ontario.

## STRAWBERRY TEA

and

**PANTRY TABLE**

under auspices of the

CALEDONIAN SOCIETY

Oddfellows Hall, Coleman

SAT., JUNE 26th

3 to 6 p.m.

TEA - - - 25 cents

## SUNDAY IS FATHER'S DAY



Give him a pleasant surprise. He's wondering what might be in the box, and smiles in anticipation.

We have many articles suitable for Father's Day, moderately priced. Gifts that Last.

Remember—we are distributors in The Pass for the famous BULOVA watches.

**J. M. Chalmers**  
Up-to-date Jeweler

## LEDIEU'S June Food Specials

Big Corner Store

**SPECIALS Good Only for June 18, 19 and 21 SPECIALS**

Tomatoes, Libby's, No. 24 tins,	
2 tins for	25c
Peas, No. 5 Sieve, No. 2 tins,	
2 tins for	25c
Corn, Golden Bantam, No. 2	
tins, 2 for	25c
Soups, Clark's Tomato or	
Vegetable, 3 tins for	25c

Milk, Evaporated, Tall Size, tin	10c
Carbolic Soap, 5 cakes for	25c
Toilet Tissue, 4 oz. Rolls, 6 for	25c
Classic Cleanser, regular	
size, 3 tins for	25c
Fort Garry Coffee, 1 pound	
Vacuum Tin	45c
Super-Soap Suds, 2 pkts. for	19c

## EXTRA SPECIAL

Butter—Creamery, First Grade, Claresholm or Brookfield --- 2 pounds 55c

**Fresh Fruits and Vegetables in season at Reasonable Prices**

Bananas, Golden Ripe, per lb.	10c
Strawberries, price little higher,	
2 baskets for	45c
Cherries, Bing, per pound	40c
Water Melon, 3 pounds	25c
Cantaloupes, large size, each	20c
Hot House Tomatoes, per lb.	20c

Head Lettuce, medium size, 2 for	25c
Celery, California, per pound	15c
Cauliflower, nice heads, per lb.	18c
Cucumbers, fair size, 2 for	25c
Spring Onions, Radishes, bunch	5c
New Potatoes, 4 pounds for	25c
Cabbage, nice and green, 3 lbs.	25c

## Meat Department

We handle nothing but Government Inspected Meats and our prices are right.